

The Illegal Logging, Two Sides of the Coin: Legal Struggles and Economic Needs

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Abstract

The losses incurred by illegal logging penalties collide in front of the vortex of the understanding or rules of space finance which juridically agrees to use the Law regarding the Eradication of Corruption, in front of essentially approving the stretch of criminal acts of manipulation. Various types of operandi foundations are used by the movie players taking part in practicing manipulation behavior involving government officials who are public servants and public servants who are public servants. The components of the case part in this examination are how the links of the criminal act of manipulation part in the use of illegal logging or illegal logging, and the terms of settlement of the criminal act of manipulation embedded in the use of illegal logging? This paper has the character of descriptive investigation using a normative juridical approach. From the written review, it is concluded that illegal logging is connected to the crime of manipulation. With illegal slaughter, the monarchy's farm is harmed commemorating the jenggala is the monarchy's treasure. The behavior of manipulation of this part of the list of concrete illegal slaughter is excessively found, especially the part in the rule of stepping on the aftermath of the Jenggala coincidence, the administrative prefix in the rule of resolving the illegal slaughter scandal. In the forestry district, the manipulation behavior found the single mistake of the constituents who rode the rampant injustice of illegal slaughter. So that it is expected that strategic behaviors and practices of bidasan can be achieved their origin, especially exploring the empowerment of the ability to destroy manipulation part in the practice of illegal logging, empowerment of ideal moral enforcement of rules and regulations empowerment and common throughout Bengal.

Paper Type: Research Article

Keywords: Corruption; Illegal Logging; Manipulation

Note: The total of word accounts in the abstract should not be more than 300 words



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Introduction

Space issues are not merely a matter of the office ladder, but are increasingly playing an international role. This is because of space conditions, the distance of reassets or articles and subsequent stories cannot be localized using certain milestones (Aleksander, 2014). Along with the increasing use of the contemporary presence of the interior across the universality and the matter of industrialization and modernization, especially forestry industrialization, sangkil gives very design results to the continuation of the base such as the life roll and the activities of various servants of God's life. clogged in the interior of the world (Azil, 2023). Forests are a very vital practical source of the present time, no longer merely as a source of useful stems, but more as a design for the sky. So that the Indonesian Forest becomes a single sin of the capital of biological diversity in the world, where Indonesia maintains 1/3 of the line from seven areas called as Pays de la megadiversité.

Improvements carried out in Indonesia must be holistic in terms of ensuring habitat sustainability (Roberto, 2013). Approaching the renovation of the current system of citizenism economy, it is attempted to no longer compete with the habitat, because the destruction of the habitat will worry the welfare and support of the individual, especially if the disaster of birth is due to negligence or the existence of other constituents (Soenyata, 2014). intentionally use objects to guard money as wide as possible without looking carefully at the gift of habitat processing. Seen from the other side, if we pay attention, the habitat unit is also very important to be studied at this time, because this unit holds the gift of moving to work disasters that can compete for goodness. individual soul accent if at this time it is no longer considered. Signs of habitat prohibition, such as pollution, international warming, photochemical smog, acid rain, erosion, flooding, intervention and so on have become since the 21st century cycle line.

The world problem that these results are increasingly hampered, of course plays an extreme desire, part in the scheme of carrying out new review factors that are able to carry out review factors that prioritize world peace designs in turn can receive part contributions in avoiding the results of world destruction punishment, physical punishment, soul, use rationalize what is estimated to be struggling to do as a kind of truth, but in other aspects the unit disrupts the eternity of the world and the world that is very intact. excessively sought with the support of children. Protection and solutions for the world of the soul based on Article reservoir number (2) Law Number 32 of 2009 Chapter Protection and Management of the Environment (UUPPLH) is a scientific and focused design carried out to enlarge the uniqueness of the world of the soul and raise the occurrence of pollution of the world of the soul and / or destruction that covers planning, utilization, solutions, maintenance, supervision and enforcement of regulations (Badilla & Rado, 2019). If Indonesia guess is freed from corruption, financial embezzlement, infiltration and illegal logging, we can think that capital commodities and their price cycles must be used appropriately to improve people's welfare. Also not pressed to pay off the excess of the outside world which is

increasingly obstructing and sterilizing the presence of the nation. Until now we are still satisfied with the fruits of prolonged monetary tension. Of course, stopping serving the dominance agreement to immediately melt from financial tension, and immediately melt from the uniqueness of the heroes who stumbled in the countries of the Asian universe.

Methodology

This paper applies clinical principles, fidelity to arriving at input and to completing estimated input. To arrive at the input there is a library review design (Mulung, 2015). Furthermore, the input that is estimated to be engraved is touched more and more to design the selection of inputs formed from: 1. Induction Method; 2. Reduction Method; and 3. Comparison Method. The strategies used alone are more and more pretensions in their use to achieve results that can be accounted for, scientifically and scientifically faithful. Furthermore, to process the heterogeneous information, the section in this review is carried out qualitative scaling, especially more and more devoting to the 3 aspects of the view, namely classifying, comparing, and connecting.

Results and Discussion

Illegal Logging

Forest life is very important because it stores ecological balance such as carbon dioxide (CO₂) barriers, oxygen (O₂) providers, water providers, and protects the world. Excessive deforestation will disturb the surrounding ecosystem. The variety of flora and fauna in it will be eliminated due to irresponsible deforestation or what the community calls Illegal logging or wild deforestation (Harthiningsih, 2017). Illegal logging or illegal logging usually arises from the face of the forest which is secretly achieved with the help of other groups, so that it is secretly to carry out supervision (Nor and Nura, 2020). Unfortunately, illegal deforestation is a poison that is very unpopular in Indonesia. Wood manufacturing marketers spin the initial goal rather than having to go through the form to harvest forest wood. According to the image of forest management, deforestation is for organic harvesting and ecosystems that are part of its existence. This interest must be carried out with an approach so that the negative reactions are minimal.

Logging can be done by devoting every second group to investigate the milestones of sustainable forest management. Illegal logging or better known as unlawful logging is a schedule for collecting forest logs, transporting, and selling logs or cargo of processed wood that is illegal and does not have the forgiveness of the local authorities. In general, this function is achieved in forest areas that are prohibited from harvesting wood. The definition of illegal logging is the harvesting of forest logs without forgiveness without reforestation so that it cannot be categorized as sustainable forest management. Illegal logging is regulated in Law of the Republic of Indonesia Number 18 of 2013 concerning the Prevention and Eradication of Forest Destruction. According to the law, illegal deforestation is all forest cargo practices

carried out illegally. This means that this function can be achieved by devoting a number of groups or more who work together to harvest wood as for forest vandalism.

Forests that have a lot of diversity hold the base of assets less rubber cecunguk where the hidden forest is located. Plants and animals that live in it will build a sense of tangled rats that make excessive profits less surrounding rats. Therefore, the forest area is known as a rat balancer. Illegal logging is dangerous less eternal rats. Crimes that are born in excessive zones are very dangerous less animals and plants in them. This is because of the lack of forest background or what is often called deforestation. Logging and harvesting of tree trunks that must be done in one mind with the goodness of the highest local power will soak up building sustainable forest management. Harvesting of forested areas is usually considered to explore the nature of reforestation back to usury so that it no longer produces excesses that are backward due to lack of forest cover. The need for human elements of the trunk will increase. Increasing demand will invite harvesting that is hampered without considering the excesses on the surrounding rats. Illegal logging holds itself one part that is valuable to the rate of deforestation in an area. Deforestation or the lack of its natural forest cover due to excessive tree manufacturing companies cutting tree trunks in large quantities without reforestation. In some places, including peatlands, the absence of trees will result in a dry, slick condition on top. Peat that should be soaked in moisture around the year will dry out as a result of deforestation, leading to the termination of the earth. The best situation for peatland is the presence of tree cover that maintains the earth from evaporation so that the earth no longer dries out. Illegal deforestation activities exploring the nature of the logger will reveal the appearance of the forest cover and irresponsibly welcome the beginning of the habituation that is present in the earth.

Impact of Illegal Logging

The impact of illegal deforestation is not trivial because this hobby will only destroy the place even more. The apparent loss from this hobby will not only be felt by the land in it, but also by the people who live around it (Soekardi, 2015). The impact of illegal logging can be seen from various sides, such as the ecological and monetary sides.

A. Environmental Impact

The consequences of illegal deforestation originating from ecological behavior will give rise to various problems, in line with the addition of natural disasters. Trees that act as barriers to this time solution no longer allow their function if deforestation is carried out (Gafao, 2019). The water that goes bankrupt to the keel of the main boat cannot be absorbed and stored in the interior of the world because there is no foundation that builds the inside of the infiltration path. The result of this scandal is a shortage because there is

no solution buried in the interior of the world. Meanwhile, the water solution will then flow around the river or other solution channels. When the solution subsidy in the river or solution channel is suspected of reaching its maximum slope, the solution will overflow to the tree and invite powerful water. The depth of the bankrupt water in the presence of an area of more abundant water will sharpen the surrounding kinship because it can produce powerful water that can cause more deaths.

B. Economic Impact

The monetary effects of deforestation that refute the assumption of the sale of the world and the sale of the world. The loss of this favorite world payment reaches 30 trillion arc lights per year. Meanwhile, the rubber tree cutters will actually go through the line of death because of the impact of the rolling caused by the addition of powerful water and the world is slow to the surrounding settlements. Illegal logging also produces emissions in the forestry environment. The worst condition that is born is the possibility of deindustrialization of the forestry environment. Thus, the forestry environment that is sustainable, because it relies on renewable power seeds, is currently constrained by the illegal deforestation program.

Illegal deforestation activities at this time will not be seen again if there are no actors in the drama of the body movement (Marpaung, 2017). Some big people who are worried about the birth of illegal logging are other assets, the community, the owner of the wood processing factory, civil servants, forestry builders, and foreign millionaires. The owner of the assets or the owner of the money who serves as the base container for illegal logging. The tycoon creates a banquet that is capitalized by practicing illegal deforestation. Various reassets state that the owner of the capital is up from the character of the participants of the government management organization, forestry millionaires, guards and legions. The owner of the capital will give up the sign to try who lives in a circle of the forest area before cutting and dropping the logs. The listed wood can be purchased through the owner of the wood storage factory which allows it to be processed into a product. The supremacy apparatus who is active in the forestry area dedicates the Corruption, Collusion and Nepotism (KKN) maneuver in the listed body movement. Additionally, members of the power team will try to file entanglements so as not to reveal any more astonishing sports in the interior of the field. Supremacy employees also no longer carry out analytical work as they should. The tycoon capital lords involved in fortune-telling bribed government officials such as judges, prosecutors, guards and legions in order to easily date the punishment. The army and police are generally wary of using the policy of sending rayahan rods so that it appears as if all sports are being monitored bypassing resam enforcement. Once the rods appear to be in the public eye, out-of-world millionaires who have close ties to the earth will carry out their duties as dealers of the rods and smuggle them into the earth.

Barriers to Law Enforcement

The purpose of illegal logging in addition to the industrialization of forestry in the 1980s was also due to the poverty of the surrounding masses. As a result of industrialization carried out on a large scale, the value of persuasion and the expedition of goods became unbalanced, so that this situation became the object of large-scale forest clearing that involved tycoons and the surrounding masses. Illegal logging can be in the form of logging outside the area that is estimated to be determined, logging using illegal tribes, logging of prohibited trees and also making illegal shipping and archiving of trees. The contained logging goods can be smuggled abroad, especially through the borders of Indonesia and Malaysia where tycoons tend to buy, or are intended for domestic consumption (Eruin, 2020).

The standard problem faced by the government employee services in the development of the forest in destroying illegal logging is because illegal logging is included in the mafia ready crime, namely the upper caste storytellers, the actors in the cloth drama (Bowlink, 2023). The actors of the upas material are the lumberjacks who are only paid for wages, capitalists (cukong), buyers, bosses and often get allowances from individual infantry or police, spokespersons of power or network managers. They usually draw together more neatly, neatly and solidly. Given the estimated supporters, the activity of illegal deforestation upas is very hidden to be eradicated, or even if the scandal is observed, the child who is punished is not a bigwig or financier, the simplest everyday drama players include lumberjacks, drivers or ship captains. carry out their facilities. The perpetrators are suspected of running away before the spokesman for the development of the forest need to catch them (Budijatmadja (2016).

The version of the enforcement of customs using the direction device across the way of increasing the classification between government employees of the police who are involved in the illegal logging process makes a single mistake of the initial action that can be taken. can be inventoried because it humiliates the inside of practicing arrests and lifting preventive measures against defiance of the birth of criminal acts. No less important is the ideal of accommodating scandals in a good budget. It can be said that if the crime scene is located in the distance of the forest, the story while the determination trick, the determination is tucked away in the way of helicopter transfer, not again if the soap opera actor rushes to the outside world, chasing evidence and so on. The customary development apparatus that handles it needs to think about how much environmental costs are allegedly saved and advertising. Awards and advertising should prevent interference from bribes from tycoons or illegal loggers.

Measures to Counter and Stop

The impact of logging that violates the clan can be very severe if there is no advance funding for preservation and your luck on it. Losing the veil without stopping will tempt the stability of the residence and issue herbal damage that can tempt friction around it (Mochlis, 2020). Prevention of logging that violates the clan (illegal logging) can be done more easily through the clan administrators established across the jenggala country. Spectacular crimes in the interior of the jenggala country can be reported to the law enforcement depotism ahead of the swift action. However, it is very important to see, the direction of law enforcement officers who are easy and now no longer worried about the inside of human activities.

Reducing the badness of forest nodes due to logging that violates the clan is through the first greening board or the first greening of the felled trees. Planting basic boys in the field is expected before strengthening the air in the coming century. After planting, the slider must also take care of it so that it can be added to the sprouts according to the capacity along with instructions for adding pests and diseases. The utility of logging is selected and the form of greening also finds a trial before preserving the sport of logging that violates the clan. This machine builds sustainable forest country management. Another side that can be done like a trial before preserving illegal logging that violates the clan is before limiting the application of the body entirely based on the trunk, along with the direction of adding paper.

Many advice before the figure of the trunk will publish the trunk company eliminates the robbery of the forested countryside in large numbers without making the last fortune teller to the stalk of the surrounding house. Another experiment that can be done through the lucky party is to let the state forest seep into the interior of the jenggala. The characteristics of the jenggala contained, such as ecosystem coordination, water management, soil conservation, and fuel delivery, are very important in the context of contemporary international warming. The protected area of the jenggala country which is currently no longer easy to enter by irresponsible people because this country is a former sport that is not fulfilled.

When logging activities that violate clan rules occur, response behavior must be achieved as part of rejecting the soul that does it. Through hidden criminal law and regulated in law, this mil sok can be sincere and refuse to allow criminals to carry out logging activities that violate the clan. There are 5 main priorities, especially rejecting theft of logs in jenggala jagat and logs that violate the clan alternately, encouraging the start of forestry areas, especially forestry stocks, improvement and preservation of the nation's root forests, empowerment of the Tandu hinterland finances and round forest countries, and strengthening the state (Palupi, 2013).

Eradication of trunk thieves in the Jenggala clan and clan violators in the trunk is translated into part of several things, especially recording former records that are at risk of losing trunks, classifying clans from clans that are bound by predicting to eliminate trunk theft, eliminating resistance from forested countries, developing

harmonization of law enforcement officers and law enforcers, and realizing implementation funds before eliminating logging that violates the clan and turns that violate the clan. Response actions are also carried out ritually by passing through the method of enforcing orders including law enforcement officers. The function of its ability to reveal sports in the interior and across Jenggala. Researchers must work on fast detection in focus to eliminate the loss of logging that opposes the eternal teacher. Saka Guru enforcers must take part in crossing out logging that opposes Saka Guru blindly. Efforts to limit logging sports that are contrary to the age of the teacher are not well calculated by the dancers in the field, but must be eliminated by passing through layers related to the activity. Fast logging is an unsympathetic act because it will disrupt the jenggala situation which originally played a role as an animal. This universe of jenggala is no longer worked on temporarily, jenggala is broken. It is time for us to redeem the benefits of a greater blueprint for a great sport in the inner world because it can also damage us on the circuit.

Conclusion

From this study it can be concluded that tree enforcement is a collision plus felling guidelines that are contrary to the guidelines of the root elements of the principle column and the principle column of the dead weak guidelines, material particles from tree enforcement, elements that are connected plus accents of the community's soul, elements that are online plus delivery and calls. for and sometimes great sources of soul. In addition to the low awareness of employees, the increasing number of existences and residences of criminal acts triggered by the low level of understanding of the material of criminal acts that are still alive, this is the cause of the limitations of trees and trees that are not needed to conduct identification which is an unusual part. So that this can loosen the check and facilitate each part in research and administration.

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